### **ROBERT B. WESTBROOK**

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## PERSONAL

Born 6 September 1950, Austin, Minnesota. Married (Shamra Westbrook); three children; two grandchildren.

# **EDUCATION**

Stanford University, Stanford, California, Ph.D., History, 1981.

Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, B.A., 1972, *summa cum laude* and honors with exceptional distinction in history.

## **TEACHING AND RESEARCH FIELDS**

Modern American history (1865-Present), American and European cultural and intellectual history (1600-Present).

#### FACULTY POSITIONS

Joseph F. Cunningham Professor of History Emeritus, University of Rochester, 2021-

Joseph F. Cunningham Professor of History, University of Rochester, 2011-2020.

Professor of History, University of Rochester, 1995-2011.

Associate Professor of History, University of Rochester, 1991-1995.

Assistant Professor of History, University of Rochester, 1986-1991.

Assistant Professor of American Studies and History, Yale University, 1980-1986.

Lecturer in American Studies and History, Yale University, 1978-80.

Lecturer in American Studies and History, Scripps College, Claremont, California, 1978.

## COURSES

Liberal America, 1929-1973 Postindustrial America, 1973-Present

American Thought, 1600-1865 American Thought, 1865-1990 Twentieth-Century European Thought Cultural History of the United States, 1790-1890 Cultural History of the United States, 1890-1990 America and World War II America and the Holocaust Topics in Nineteenth-Century American Cultural History Topics in Twentieth-Century American Cultural History History as Social Criticism Global America, 1865-Present **Global Detection** American Culture in the Great Depression and World War II Modernity and Modernism: Selected Topics (Liberalism; Nietzsche and His Children; French Lessons; Weimar Culture; God after the Death of God) Cultural History and Its Critics Music-Made America: Bruce Springsteen American Movies in Their Time: The Golden Age (1930-46) American Movies in Their Time: The Silver Age (1968-80)

For a listing of the thirty doctoral dissertations I have advised, see <a href="https://cascade.its.rochester.edu:8443/renderfile/ffa426298097df1901f7b41b99b2b188/faculty/westbrook\_robert/assets/pdf/PhD%20Students%201992-2014.pdf">https://cascade.its.rochester.edu:8443/renderfile/ffa426298097df1901f7b41b99b2b188/faculty/westbrook\_robert/assets/pdf/PhD%20Students%201992-2014.pdf</a>

### PUBLICATIONS

#### **Books:**

Democratic Hope: Pragmatism and the Politics of Truth (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2005).

*Why We Fought: Forging American Obligations in World War II* (Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press, 2004).

*John Dewey and American Democracy* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1991). Chinese translation, 2009; Italian translation 2010.

#### **Books (Edited):**

In Face of the Facts: Moral Inquiry in American Scholarship, ed. with Richard Fox (New York: Woodrow Wilson Center/Cambridge University Press, 1997).

## **Books in Progress:**

Rethinking the Good War: World War II and the American Moral Imagination (Oxford: Blackwell, forthcoming).

Lost in a Haunted Wood: American Culture in 1939.

Beyond Left and Right: Selected Essays and Reviews of Christopher Lasch (editor).

Christopher Lasch: Letters (editor).

#### Articles:

"Waste People" Raritan (forthcoming).

"Inequality and the American Dream," Christian Century (four parts, forthcoming).

"Patria," Christian Century (forthcoming).

"Wild Orchids" in David Rondel, ed., *The Cambridge Companion to Rorty* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2021), 303-322.

"Sally Mann and the Burden of Southern History," Raritan 40/4 (Spring 2021): 1-44..

"Creative Democracy--The Task Still Before Us," in Gregory Kaebnick et al, eds., Democracy in Crisis: Civic Learning and the Reconstruction of Common Purpose, Hastings Center Report, 51 (2021): S29-S35.

"Christopher Lasch: Death and Dying in a Front Porch Republic," Local Culture 2/2 (2020): 34-37.

"A Tribute to Christopher Lasch, The Undergraduate Teacher," Local Culture 2/2 (2020): 59-60.

"Socialism and the Democracy Deficit: The Quest for Radical Equality in the American Grain," *The New Republic* (June 2019): 30-36.

"Roughing It," Reviews in American History 47 (2019): 148-158.

"This Land Is Your Land: American Cultural Nationalism, 1929-1941" in Ichiro Takayoshi, ed., *American Literature in Transition, 1929-1941* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018), 198-228.

"Virtuous Reality: The Politics of Character in a Post-Liberal Age," The Baffler 33 (Winter 2016): 18-27.

"Populist Fever," Christian Century (8 June 2016): 22-27.

"George Herbert Mead and the Promise of Pragmatist Democracy" in Hans Joas and Daniel Huebner, eds., *The Timeliness of G.H. Mead* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2015), 82-91.

"Dwight Macdonald: Democracy and Discrimination," Raritan 35 (Summer 2015): 57-80.

"A Tale of Two Dicks" in R. del Castillo, A.M. Faerna, and Larry Hickman, eds., *Confines of Democracy: Essays on the Philosophy of Richard Bernstein* (Amsterdam: Rodopi, 2015), 3-24.

"MLK's Manifesto: 'Letter from Birmingham Jail' at 50," Christian Century (17 April 2013): 22-27.

"Pragmatists and Politics: The Richards Bernstein and Rorty," Raritan 32 (2013): 104-122.

"History and Moral Inquiry," Modern Intellectual History 9 (2012): 389-408.

"Just Gimme Some Truth: A Pragmatist Proposal" in Jeremy Elkins and Andrew Norris, eds., *Truth and Democratic Politics* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2012), pp. 279-284.

"The Liberal Agony," Christian Century (20 September 2011): 22-31.

"Foreword" to Thomas Fallace, *Dewey and the Dilemma of Race: An Intellectual History, 1895-1922* (New York: Teachers College Press, 2011), vii-viii.

"Isolationism Reconsidered," Raritan 30 (Fall 2010): 4-36.

"The Making of a Democratic Philosopher: The Intellectual Development of John Dewey" in Molly Cochran, ed., *The Cambridge Companion to John Dewey* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010), pp. 13-33.

"In Memoriam: Verne Moore," Rochester History (2010).

"Pragmatism and War" in Chad Kautzer and Eduardo Mendieta, eds., *Pragmatism, Nation, and Race: Community in the Age of Empire* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2009), pp. 242-253.

"Response to Symposium Participants" in "Symposium on Robert Westbrook's *Democratic Hope: Pragmatism* and the Politics of Truth," Contemporary Pragmatism 4 (December 2007): 29-34.

"Bourne Over Baghdad," Raritan 27 (2007): 104-117.

"An Uncommon Faith: Pragmatism and Religious Experience" in Stuart Rosenbaum, ed., *Pragmatism and Religion* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2003), pp. 190-205.

"Essential Reading: *Nixon Agonistes*" in Jean-Christophe Agnew and Roy Rosenzweig, eds., *Companion to American History Since 1945* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2002), pp. 540-544.

"Ma and Pa Kettle Go to the AHA," Journal of Women's History 13 (2001): 166-168.

"John Dewey und die Logik der Demokratie" in Hans Joas, ed., *Philosophie der Demokratie: Beiträge zum Werk von John Dewey* (Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, 2000), pp. 341-361.

"Pragmatism and Democracy: Reconstructing the Logic of John Dewey's Faith" in Morris Dickstein, ed., *The Revival of Pragmatism* (Durham: Duke University Press, 1998), pp. 128-140. (Revised, expanded, and reprinted in *Democratic Hope*.)

"Liberalism and the Left," Radical History Review 71 (Spring 1998): 46-51.

"The Counter-Intelligentsia," Linguafranca (November 1996): 65-71.

"In the Mirror of the Enemy: Japanese Political Culture and the Peculiarities of American Patriotism in World War II" in John Bodnar, ed., *Bonds of Affection: Americans Define Their Patriotism* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996), pp. 211-230. (Revised and reprinted in *Why We Fought*.)

"Democratic Faith: A Response to Michael Eldridge," *Transactions of the Charles S. Peirce Society* 32 (1996): 973-982.

"Wishful Thinking: On the Convergence of Pragmatism and Liberal Education" in Robert Orrill, ed., *The Condition of American Liberal Education* (New York: College Board, 1995), pp. 226-232.

"Public Schooling and American Democracy" in Roger Soder, ed., *Democracy, Education, and Schooling* (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1995), pp. 125-150. (Revised and reprinted in *Democratic Hope*.)

"In Retrospect: Christopher Lasch, *The New Radicalism*, and the Vocation of Intellectuals," *Reviews in American History* 23 (1995): 176-191.

"On the Private Life of a Public Philosopher: John Dewey in Love," *Teachers College Record* 96 (1994): 183-197. (Revised and reprinted in *Democratic Hope*.)

"Profiles: John Dewey," *Prospects* (UNESCO Quarterly Review of Education) 23 (1993): 277-291. "Doing Dewey: An Autobiographical Fragment," *Transactions of the Charles S. Peirce Society* 29 (1993): 493-511.

"An Innocent Abroad?: John Dewey and International Politics," *Ethics and International Affairs* 7 (1993): 203-221.

"Fighting for the American Family: Private Interests and Political Obligation in World War II" in Richard Wightman Fox and T.J. Jackson Lears, eds., *The Power of Culture: Critical Essays in American History* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993), pp. 194-221. (Revised and reprinted in *Why We Fought.*)

"Democratic Evasions: Cornel West and the Politics of Pragmatism," *Praxis International* 13 (1993): 1-13. (Revised, expanded, and reprinted in *Democratic Hope*.)

"Schools for Industrial Democrats: The Social Origins of John Dewey's Philosophy of Education," *American Journal of Education* 100 (1992): 401-419. (Revised, expanded, and reprinted in *Democratic Hope*.)

"The Dewey School and Workplace Democracy," Pathways 8 (May 1992): 16-18.

"Dewey Done," Intellectual History Newsletter 13 (1991): 33-36.

"I Want a Girl, Just Like the Girl That Married Harry James': American Women and the Problem of Political Obligation in World War II," *American Quarterly* 42 (1990): 587-614. (Revised and reprinted in *Why We Fought.*)

"American Stuff: Jerre Mangione and the Federal Writers Project" in *Jerre Mangione: An Ethnic at Large*, Exhibition Catalogue for Jerre Mangione Papers (Rochester: University of Rochester Library, 1990).

"Lewis Mumford, John Dewey, and the 'Pragmatic Acquiescence'" in Thomas Hughes and Agatha Hughes, eds., *Lewis Mumford: Public Intellectual* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1990), pp. 301-322.

"Lewis Hine and the Ethics of Progressive Camerawork," Tikkun 2 (May 1987): 24-29.

"Horrors--Theirs and Ours: The Politics Circle and the Good War," Radical History Review 36 (1986): 8-25.

"The Responsibility of Peoples: Dwight Macdonald and the Holocaust" in Sanford Pinsker and Jack Fischel, eds., *America and the Holocaust* (Greenwood, Fla.: Penkevill Publishing Co., 1984), pp. 35-68. (Revised and reprinted in *Why We Fought.*)

"Good-Bye to All That: Aileen Kraditor and Radical History," Radical History Review 28-30 (1984): 68-89.

"Politics as Consumption: Managing the Modern American Election" in Richard Wightman Fox and T.J. Jackson Lears, eds., *The Culture of Consumption: Critical Essays in American History* (New York: Pantheon, 1983), pp. 143-163.

"Tribune of the Technostructure: The Popular Economics of Stuart Chase," *American Quarterly* 32 (1980): 387-408.

"C. Vann Woodward: The Southerner as Liberal Realist," South Atlantic Quarterly 77 (1978): 54-71.

"Social Criticism and the Heavenly City of Jonathan Edwards," Soundings 59 (1976): 396-412.

#### **Reference Articles:**

"Democracy" in Michael Kazin, ed., *The Princeton Encyclopedia of American Political History* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009).

"The Pragmatist Family Romance" in Cheryl Misak, ed., *The Oxford Handbook of American Philosophy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008).

"Liberal Democracy" in Joseph Margolis and John Shook, eds., *A Companion to Pragmatism* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2006).

"John Dewey" in *The Oxford Companion to American History*, ed. Paul Boyer (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001).

"James Agee," "Hannah Arendt," "Edward Bellamy," "John Dewey," "Sidney Hook," "Dwight Macdonald," "C. Wright Mills," "Edmund Wilson," "C. Vann Woodward," "*The New Republic*," and "World War II," in *A Companion to American Thought*, ed. Richard Fox and James Kloppenberg (Cambridge: Blackwell, 1995).

Ninety-three articles in *The Reader's Encyclopedia of the American West*, ed. Howard R. Lamar (New York: Crowell, 1977). A list of these articles available on request.

#### **Review Essays:**

"Knowing the Truths" (Jill Lepore, These Truths), Christian Century (2 April 2019): 22-25.

"Missionaries on the Rebound" (David Hollinger, *Protestants Abroad*), *Christian Century* (26 September 2018): 26-29.

"The Price of Modernity" (Pankaj Mishra, Age of Anger), Christian Century (25 October 2017): 33-36.

"I Choose, Therefore I Am" (Sarah Bakewell, At the Existentialist Café), Christian Century (21 December 2016): 30-33.

"Culture War Fatigue?" (Andrew Hartman, A War for the Soul of America), Christian Century (25 November 2015): 30-32.

"Our Gilded Age" (Steve Fraser, The Age of Acquiescence), Christian Century (29 April 2015): 53-54.

"Tragic Deal" (Ira Katznelson, Fear Itself: The New Deal and the Origins of Our Time), Reviews in American

#### History 43 (2015): 1-13.

"Veep" (Peter Baker, *Days of Fire: Bush and Cheney in the White House*), *Christian Century* (10 December 2014): 48-49.

"Saying No" (Bruce Dancis, *Resister: A Story of Protest and Prison during the Vietnam War*), *Christian Century* (12 November 2014): 28-29.

"A System of Suffering" (Nick Turse, *Kill Anything that Moves: The Real American War in Vietnam*), *Christian Century* (16 October 2013): 39-41.

"Occupy Democracy" (David Graeber, *The Democracy Project* and David Harvey, *Rebel Cities*), *Bookforum* (Summer 2013): 14-15.

"Luce's Legacy" (Andrew Bacevich, ed., *The Short American Century* and Robert Kagan, *The World America Made*), *Christian Century* (17 October 2012): 39-42.

"Dropping Science" (Joel Isaac, Working Knowledge), Bookforum (Summer 2012): 46.

"Off the Clock" (Mary Dudziak, Wartime), Christian Century (2 May 2012): 40-41.

"The Modern Distemper" (Tony Judt with Timothy Snyder, *Thinking the Twentieth Century*), *Bookforum* (December/January 2012): 16-17.

"Foreboding Farewell" (James Ledbetter, Unwarranted Influence: Dwight D. Eisenhower and the Military-Industrial Complex), Christian Century (3 May 2011): 35-37.

"Anecdotes as Antidotes" (Jeffrey Stout, Blessed Are the Organized), Commonweal (22 April 2011): 23-24.

"Things Fall Apart" (Daniel Rodgers, Age of Fracture), Bookforum (December/January 2011): 35.

"State of Semiwar" (Andrew Bacevich, Washington Rules), Christian Century (19 October 2010): 41-44.

"Arming the President" (Garry Wills, Bomb Power), Christian Century (10 August 2010), 34-35.

"Traces of God" (Benjamin Lazier, God Interrupted), Christian Century (25 August 2009): 36-37.

"Believe It or Not" (Charles Taylor, A Secular Age), Christian Century (18 December 2008): 32-36.

"Critical Mass" (Edmund Wilson, *Literary Essays and Reviews 1920s and 30s* and *Literary Essays and Reviews 1930s and 40s*), *Commonweal* (25 April 2008): 28-30.

"Our Know-Nothing Nation," (Susan Jacoby, *The Age of American Unreason*), *New Leader* (January/February 2008): 20-21.

"Dumb as a Bag of Hair" (Joe Bageant, *Deer Hunting with Jesus*), *Christian Century* (13 November 2007): 37-39.

"Not So Good War" (Michael Bess, *Choices Under Fire: Moral Dimensions of World War II*), *Christian Century* (29 May 2007): 36-37.

"Overcoming Democracy" (Jack Beatty, *Age of Betrayal: The Triumph of Money in America, 1865-1900*), *Commonweal* (4 May 2007): 22-24.

"The Lessons of Defeat" (Michael Kazin, A Godly Hero: The Life of William Jennings Bryan), Commonweal (22 September 2006): 26-29.

"A Nice WPA Job" (Elizabeth Borgwardt, A New Deal for the World), Dissent (Summer 2006): 124-127.

"Second Thoughts" (Francis Fukuyama, America at the Crossroads), Christian Century (13 June 2006): 24-27.

"Searching for Bedrock" (Kwame Anthony Appiah, Cosmopolitanism), Commonweal (21 April 2006): 22-24.

"Occupational Hazards" (George Packer, Assassins' Gate and Anthony Shadid, Night Draws Near), Christian Century (13 December 2005): 38-43.

"Christmas Critics," Commonweal (2 December 2005): 38-39.

"Mission Impossible" (Michael Walzer, Arguing about War and Noah Feldman, What We Owe Iraq), Christian Century (29 November 2005): 29-34.

"Consuming Citizens" (Lizabeth Cohen, A Consumer's Republic), The Responsive Community 13 (2003): 72-77.

"Sweet Land of Agency" (James Block, A Nation of Agents), Christian Century (8 February 2003): 32-34.

"Back to School" (PBS, School: The Story of American Public Education and David Tyack, et al., School: The Story of American Public Education), Christian Century (29 August-5 September 2001): 31-32.

"Project Living: The Rise and Fall of Public Housing" (Lawrence Vale, *From the Puritans to the Projects* and Sudhir Venkatesh, *American Project*), *Christian Century* (4-11 July 2001): 26-28.

"Leaky Boats" (Daniel Rodgers, Atlantic Crossings), Intellectual History Newsletter 22 (2000): 62-70.

"Dubya-ism: Tender Is the Right" (Marvin Olasky, *Compassionate Conservatism*), *Christian Century* (13 September 2000): 912-916.

"Nullifiers and Insurrectionists" (Garry Wills, A Necessary Evil), Christian Century (8 March 2000): 275-278.

"The Politics of Meaning and the Meaning of Politics" (Michael Lerner, *The Politics of Meaning*), *Christian Century* (30 October 1996): 1038-1041.

"The Authority of Pragmatism" (John Diggins, *The Promise of Pragmatism*), *Intellectual History Newsletter* 17 (1995): 16-24.

"The End of History" (Paul Boyer, When Time Shall Be No More: Prophecy Belief in Modern American Culture), Reviews in American History 21 (1993): 628-633.

"The New Pragmatism" (Giles Gunn, *Thinking Across the American Grain: Ideology, Intellect, and the New Pragmatism*), *American Quarterly* 45 (1993): 438-444. See also "Response to Giles Gunn," *American Quarterly* 46 (1994): 304-307.

"Professionals and Pragmatists" (Daniel J. Wilson, *Science, Community and the Transformation of American Philosophy, 1860-1930* and JoAnne Brown and David K. Van Keuren, eds., *The Estate of Social Knowledge*), *History of Education Quarterly* 32 (1992): 367-370.

"Young Americans" (Casey Blake, *Beloved Community: The Cultural Criticism of Randolph Bourne, Van Wyck Brooks, Waldo Frank & Lewis Mumford*), *Tikkun* 6 (July/August 1991): 79-82.

"Landslide Lyndon" (Robert A. Caro, *Means of Ascent: The Years of Lyndon Johnson*), Christian Century (22-29 August 1990): 766-770.

"In the Churches, in the Streets" (Taylor Branch, *Parting the Waters: America in the King Years 1954-1963*), *Christian Century* (5 April 1989): 351-354.

"Tom Hayden's Reunion," Contemporaries 3 (Spring 1989): 14-15.

"Consuming Images" (Roland Marchand, Advertising the Amerian Dream and David Nye, Image Worlds), Reviews in American History 16 (1988): 85-92.

"Stream of Contentiousness" (Sidney Hook, *Out of Step: An Unquiet Life in the 20th Century*), *Nation* (30 May 1987): 726-730.

"Abundant Cultural History: The Legacy of Warren Susman" (Warren Susman, *Culture as History*), *Reviews in American History* 13 (1985): 481-486.

"Neorepublican Prophets" (John Thomas, Alternative America: Henry George, Edward Bellamy, Henry Demarest Lloyd and the Adversary Tradition), Reviews in American History 11 (1983): 537-542.

"Dewey's Truth" (The Middle Works of John Dewey, v. 5-6), History of Education Quarterly 20 (1980): 345-353.

"Human Ethos and the Multinational Corporation" (Richard Barnet and Ronald Müller, *Global Reach*), *Stanford Journal of International Studies* 11 (1976): 200-206.

#### **Reviews:**

Demanding Democracy by Marc Stears, Perspectives on Politics 8 (2010): 1222-1223.

Reconstructing Public Reason by Eric MacGilvray, Perspectives on Politics 3 (2005): 879-880.

Jane Addams and the Dream of American Democracy by Jean Bethke Elshtain, Washington Post Bookworld (24 February 2002): 8-9.

The Metaphysical Club by Louis Menand, Washington Post Bookworld (10 June 2001): 15.

Smashmouth: Two Years in the Gutter with Al Gore and George W. Bush—Notes from the Campaign Trail by Dana Milbank, Washington Post Bookworld (27 Jaunuary 2001): 4.

Progressive Intellectuals and the Dilemmas of Democratic Commitment by Leon Fink, American Historical Review 105 (2000): 232-233.

A Place for Us and A Passion for Democracy by Benjamin Barber, In These Times (12 July 1998): 23-25.

*Democratic Temperament: The Legacy of William James* by Joshua Miller, *American Historical Review* 103 (1998): 1337-1338.

The War in American Culture: Society and Consciousness During World War II by Lewis Erenberg and Susan Hirsch, eds., The Historian 61 (1999):

*Redeeming Culture: American Religion in an Age of Science* by James Gilbert, *In These Times* (23 November 1997): 31-33.

Science, Jews, and Secular Culture by David Hollinger, Science 275 (7 February 1997): 787-788.

Democracy's Discontent by Michael Sandel, In These Times (15 April 1996): 24-26.

Coming of Age by Studs Terkel, In These Times (27 November-10 December 1995): 30-31.

The Promise of Pragmatism by John P. Diggins, Journal of American History 82 (1995): 170-171.

*The Masterless: Self and Society in Modern America* by Wilfred M. McClay, *American Historical Review* 100 (1995): 597-98.

*The Chicago Pragmatists and American Progressivism* by Andrew Feffer, *History of Education Quarterly* 34 (1994): 377-378.

Censored War: American Visual Experience During World War Two by George H. Roeder, Jr., Journal of American History 81 (1994): 787-788.

Icons of Democracy by Bruce Miroff, American Historical Review 99 (1994): 965-966.

Intellect and Public Life by Thomas Bender, Journal of American History 80 (1994): 1497-1498.

Double Agent: The Critic and Society by Morris Dickstein, American Historical Review 98 (1993): 1695.

Charles Sanders Peirce: A Life by Joseph Brent, Science 261 (16 July 1993): 368-369.

Pretty Bubbles in the Air: America in 1919 by William D. Miller, The Historian 55 (1993): 591-592.

*The Community Reconstructs: The Meaning of Pragmatic Social Thought* by James Campbell, *Transactions of the Charles S. Peirce Society* 29 (1993): 259-264.

The Origins of American Social Science by Dorothy Ross, Journal of American History 79 (1992): 613-615.

Lewis Mumford: A Life by Donald L. Miller, Journal of American History, 77 (1990): 716.

Hollywood Goes to War by Clayton R. Koppes and Gregory D. Black, The Maryland Historian 19 (1988): 63-65.

*The Lyrical Left: Randolph Bourne, Alfred Stieglitz and the Origins of Cultural Radicalism in America* by Edward Abrahams, *Journal of American History* 74 (1987): 209.

C. Wright Mills: An American Utopian by Irving Louis Horowitz, New Republic (19 March 1984): 40-42.

No Place of Grace by Jackson Lears, American Studies at Yale 1 (1982): 5-6.

*The League for Industrial Democracy: A Documentary History* by Bernard Johnpoll and Mark Yerburgh, eds., *International Labor and Working-Class History* 20 (1981): 73-78.

Managing in Turbulent Times by Peter F. Drucker, Grolier's Literary Annual (1981): 195-198. Sideshow: Kissinger, Nixon, and the Destruction of Cambodia by William Shawcross, Grolier's Literary Annual (1980): 321-24.

American Silent Film by William K. Everson, Radical Historians Newsletter 30 (November 1979): 10-11.

Lost Tribes and Promised Lands: The Origins of American Racism by Ronald Sanders, Grolier's Literary Annual (1979): 200-204.

The Romance of American Communism by Vivian Gornick, Grolier's Literary Annual (1979): 270-73.

The United States and the Origin of the Cold War by John Gaddis, Worldview 17 (April 1974): 58-61.

#### PAPERS, PUBLIC LECTURES, INTERVIEWS, AND COMMENTARIES

Note: Some of the unpublished material listed here can be found online at the UR Research website (*https://urresearch.rochester.edu/researcher?ac-tion=viewResearcher-Page-&researcherId=29*)

"A Historian Focused on Democracy: Robert B. Westbrook" (Interview) in C.G. Jorgensen, *Discovering John Dewey in the Twenty-First Century* (New York: Palgrave, 2017), 157-170.

"In the Matter of *In the Matter of J. Robert Oppenheimer*," Panel Discussion, Todd Theater, University of Rochester, 14 October 2017.

"Homegrown Historians: Colorado and the Calling of Noted Historians," Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, Denver, 8 January 2017. <u>http://centerwest.org/home-grown-historians</u>

"Nature in the Public Sphere" (Comment on papers by Daniel Rinn, Lyle Rubin, and Adam Stauffer), Society for U.S. Intellectual History Conference, Washington DC, 18 October 2015.

"Stories of the South," Society for United States Intellectual History Book Awards, Washington DC, 17 October 2015.

"Death and Dying in a Front Porch Republic," Front Porch Republic Conference, Geneseo NY, 3 October 2015.

"Dwight Macdonald: Democracy and Discrimination," Albion Tourgeé Seminar in American Cultural History," Rochester NY, 29 January 2015.

"George Herbert Mead and the Promise of Pragmatist Democracy," Conference on "George Herbert Mead at 150," University of Chicago, 20 April 2013.

"Intellect and Affect" (Comment on paper by Elisabeth Lasch-Quinn, Fourth Annual U.S. Intellectual History Conference, 17 November 2011, CUNY Graduate Center, New York.

"Isolationism Reconsidered," Alumni Lecture, Department of History, SUNY-Geneseo, Geneseo NY, 16 April 2011.

"Roundtable Discussion: New Histories of American Philosophy: International and Interdisciplinary Perspectives," Annual Meeting, American Historical Association, Boston, 6 January 2011.

"Intellectuals and Their Publics" (Comment on papers by Erik Greenberg, David Hecht, and Benjamin Wurgaft), Third Annual U.S. Intellectual History Conference, 21 October 2010, CUNY Graduate Center, New York.

"A Tale of Two Dicks," Conference on "Confines of Democracy: The Social Philosophy of Richard Bernstein," 18 May 2010, Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha, Toledo, Spain. Also John P. Diggins Memorial Lecture, CUNY-Graduate Center, New York, 29 March 2012.

"Nietzsche Americanized," First Book Program, Humanities Center, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, 1 March 2010.

"Dewey's Ethics," Department of Philosophy, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, 12 November 2009.

"Pragmatism and Tragedy," Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, 30 August 2008.

"Historical Assessments of Wilson and Roosevelt" (Comment on papers by Elizabeth Borgwardt and Edward Widmer), Conference on "The Liberal Foreign Policy Tradition," Woodrow Wilson Center, Washington DC, 10 January 2008.

"Pragmatism and War," Public Issues Forum, Greater Philadelphia Philosophy Consortium, Free Library of Philadelphia, 24 March 2007. Also Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians, New York, 29 March 2008.

"The Making of a Democratic Philosopher," Swarthmore College, Philadelphia, 29 November 2006.

"An Author Meets His Critics: *Democratic Hope*," American Philosophical Association, Western Division, Portland, 24 March 2006.

"Torturing the Conventions," Human Rights Week, Students for Social Justice, University of Rochester, 7 December 2005.

"Progressive Democracy: Ideas and Images," Hull House in the Progressive Era: People, Places, and Ideas, Landmarks of American History: Workshop for School Teachers, National Endowment for the Humanities, 16, 23 July 2005, Hull House, Chicago.

"Ebony and Ivory: Race and Popular Music," AP Conference, Strong Museum, Rochester, 5 and 7 April 2005.

"Creative Democracy--The Task Before Us," Program on "Creativity: Raw and Cooked," Humanities Center, Lehigh University, 22 March 2005. Also Webster University, St. Louis, 23 March 2009; Conference on "John Dewey on Democracy, State, and Modernity," Zentrum für interdisziplinäre Forschung, Universität Bielefeld, Bielefeld, Germany, 10 September 2009; American Democracy Project Lecture, SUNY-Brockport, 13 April 2010.

"Bourne Over Baghdad," Conference on Randolph Bourne's America, Columbia University, 11 October 2004, Also Phi Beta Kappa Lecture, University of Rochester, 17 February 2005.

"Why We Fought: World War II and the American Moral Imagination," University of Notre Dame, 26 February 2004. Also Wayne Aspinall Lecture, Mesa State College, 19 April 2004; American Studies Program, University of the South, 14 February 2005; Meliora Weekend, University of Rochester, 22 October 2005. "Howard Coles: Rochester Radical," Rochester Museum and Science Center, 8 November 2003.

"Roundtable Discussion: Sidney Hook Between Philosophy and Politics," Sidney Hook Reconsidered: A Centennial Celebration," Center for the Humanities, City University of New York Graduate Center, 26 October 2002.

"American Hope: Pragmatism and Patriotism," American Culture and Politics Speaker Series, Department of History, Oregon State University, 23 April 2001. Also Department of History, Rice University, 20 September 2002).

"Our Kinsman, William James," Department of History, Northwestern University, 12 January 1999 (Also Department of History, Rice University, 21 September 2002.

"An Uncommon Faith: Pragmatism and Religious Experience," Pruit Memorial Symposium, Baylor University, Waco, Texas, 14 November 1997.

"Association Building in America, 1840-1940" (Commentary on paper by Robert Putnam and Gerald Gamm), Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians, San Francisco, 18 April 1997.

"The Responsibility of Presidents: Remembering Harry Truman and the Bomb," Conference on Memory and History, Northeast Missouri State University, 11 April 1996.

"Pragmatism and Democracy: Reconstructing the Logic of John Dewey's Faith," Conference on "The Revival of Pragmatism," City University of New York, 4 November 1995.

"Anti-Intellectualism in American Life Revisited," Conference on "The University in the Public Eye," Whitney Humanities Center, Yale University, 29 September 1995.

"John Dewey and the Logic of Democracy," Conference on John Dewey, Werner Reimers Foundation, Bad Homburg, Germany, 21 June 1995.

"Public Schooling and American Democracy," Keynote address to the Annual Conference of the New York State Foundations of Education Association, Cortland, NY, 21 April 1995.

"Consumer Culture and the Politics of Depression and War" (Commentary on papers by Kathleen Donohue and Lary May), Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians, Washington DC, 31 March 1995.

"In the Mirror of the Enemy: Japanese Political Culture and the Peculiarities of American Patriotism in World War II," American History Seminar, Syracuse University, 9 March 1995.

"Dewey and Debs: Pullman and the Crisis of Producerism," Centennial Celebration of John Dewey's Decade at the University of Chicago, University of Chicago, 15 October 1994.

"On the Private Parts of a Public Philosopher: John Dewey in Love," Symposium on "Philosophical Lives," Greater Philadelphia Philosophy Consortium, Swarthmore College, 2 April 1994.

"The Magic Kingdom: Disney and Modern America" (Commentary on paper by Steven Watts), Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians, Anaheim, 17 April 1993.

"Pragmatism and the Politics of Culture," Eighth Annual Comparative Literature Symposium, University of Tulsa, Tulsa, Oklahoma, 26 March 1993.

"Doing Dewey," Annual Meeting of the Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy, Nashville, Tennessee, 6 March 1993.

"Pragmatism Old and New," Annual Meeting of the American Studies Association, Costa Mesa, California, 8 November 1992 (also John F. Kennedy Institute, Free University, Berlin, 17 December 1992).

"The Future of Urban America," Homecoming 1992 Panel Discussion, University of Rochester, 26 September 1992.

"An Interview with Robert Westbrook," Insights (John Dewey Society) 28 (July 1992): 7-15.

"Constructions of Patriotism and Citizenship during the 'Good War'" (Commentary on papers by Jennifer Frost, Laura McEnaney, and Leisa Meyer), Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians, Chicago, 3 April 1992.

"Schools for Industrial Democrats: The Social Origins of John Dewey's Philosophy of Education," Northeast Missouri State University, 27 February 1992. Also Benton Center for Curriculum and Instruction, Department of Education, University of Chicago, 6 May 1992.

"Language, Citizenship, and Obligation: Individuals, Corporations, and the State in 20th Century United States" (Commentary on papers by JoAnne Brown, Elizabeth Fones-Wolf, and Charles McGovern), Annual Meeting of the American Studies Association, Baltimore, 3 November 1991.

"Why We Fought: Private Interests and Political Obligation in World War II," Conference on the American Home Front During World War II, Indiana Univer-sity, Bloomington, Indiana, 20 October 1991.

"John Dewey and American Democracy," MacArthur Center on Culture and Conflict, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, 21 October 1991.

"John Dewey and American Democracy" (Radio Interview), Wisconsin Public Radio, 11 July 1991.

"Pinups During War Subject of Study" (Interview), Democrat and Chronicle (Rochester), 14 April 1991.

"The Phantom Public: John Dewey's Political Philosophy," Columbia Seminar on Social and Political Thought, Columbia University, 14 March 1991. Also State University of New York at Buffalo, 3 February 1992; Bryn Mawr College, 22 April 1994.

"Lewis Mumford as Historian" (Commentary on papers by Casey Blake, Robert Casillo, and Rosalind Williams), Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, New York, 28 December 1990.

"Pictures without Publics: Photography and Politics in the Sixties," Keynote Lecture at Conference on "Photography, Culture and Society in the 1960s: The Transformations of a Medium," International Museum of Photography at George Eastman House, Rochester, 14 November 1990.

"Sixties Photography" (Radio Interview), WXXI Radio, Rochester, 7 November 1990.

"The Dilemmas of Recent American Liberalism" (Commentary on papers by E.J. Dionne and Fred Siegel), Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians, St. Louis, 8 April 1989.

"Fighting for the Family: Private Interests and Political Obligation in World War II," Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians, St. Louis, 7 April 1989. Also Department of History, University of California-Irvine, 13 January 1992; Symposium on Women, Work, and Family in World War II, SUNY-Brockport, 11 April 1992.

"Eugene Higgins and the Art of *The Masses*," Memorial Art Gallery, Rochester, 21 March 1989.

"I Want a Girl, Just Like the Girl That Married Harry James': American Women and the Problem of Political Obligation in World War II," Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, Cincinnati, 30 December 1988. Also Colgate University, 27 April 1989.

"Why We Fight: Norman Rockwell and the Problem of Political Obligation in World War II," Charles Warren Center, Harvard University, 16 December 1987. Also History Forum, University of Rochester, 22 April 1987; State University of New York-Brockport, 23 February 1988).

"Lewis Mumford, John Dewey, and the 'Pragmatic Acquiescence," International Conference on Lewis Mumford, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, 5-7 November 1987.

"War Neuroses and the Social History of the Modern Moral Imagination" (Commentary on papers by Dr. Edward Brown and Dr. George Solomon), Conference on Mind and Body in Physical Health and Illness, University of Rochester, 15 April 1987.

"Twentieth-Century American Intellectual Biography: Richard Hofstadter and Dwight Macdonald" (Commentary on papers by Laurent Cesari and Michael Wreszin), Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, Chicago, 29 December 1986.

"Lewis Hine and the Ethics of Progressive Camerawork," New York Council for the Humanities Lecture, Memorial Art Gallery, Rochester, New York, 11 October 1986. Also delivered in Buffalo, Ithaca, Wadhams, Albany, Oneonta, and Cooperstown, New York in the spring of 1987 as part of the Council's "Film in the Humanities" program.

"*Shoah* and the Historian," Violence and Culture, Art and Memory: A Symposium with Claude Lanzmann, Yale University, 5 May 1986.

"John Dewey, the Niebuhr Brothers, and the Liberal Protestant Heritage" (Commentary on papers by Bruce Kuklick and Richard Fox), Woodrow Wilson Center Conference on Religion and Modern American Intellectual History, Washington DC, 13 March 1986.

"Horrors--Theirs and Ours: The *Politics* Circle and the Good War," Whitney Humanities Center, Yale University, 25 October 1985.

"Religion, Education, and Anti-Communism in the Fifties," Connecticut College, 16 April 1984.

"Lyndon Johnson: The Path to Power," Friends of the New Haven Library/Connecticut Public Radio, "Books-Sandwiched-In," New Haven, 17 April 1983.

"The New York Intellectuals and the Holocaust," Third Annual Conference on the Holocaust, Millersville State University, Millersville, Pa., 11 April 1983.

"John Dewey and the Search for Democratic Community," Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians, Philadelphia, 1 April 1982.

"Politics as Consumption: Democratic Realism and the American Voter," Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, Washington, D.C., 30 December 1980.

"Cold War Culture," Forum on the Cold War, New Haven Teachers Center, 5 March 1980.

"The Open-Door World of John Dewey: Democratic Theory and the Politics of War," Annual Meeting of the Pacific Coast Branch of the American Historical Association, San Francisco, 18 August 1978.

"Individualism Old and New: John Dewey's Liberal Socialism," John Dewey Essay Project, 1978.

#### ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS/ACADEMIC SERVICE

Chair, Ad Hoc Promotion Committee (Ruben Flores), 2019.

Convener, History Department Workshop, 2018-2019.

Administrative Committee, College of Arts, Sciences, and Engineering, University of Rochester, 2017-

Special Opportunity Hiring Committee, Department of History, University of Rochester, 2017-2018

Outside Examiner, PhD Dissertation Committee, Brad Baranowski, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 4 May 2017.

Judge, Social Sciences Division, Undergraduate Writing Contest, 2016.

Junior Appointment Renewal Committee (Pablo Sierra), 2015.

Interviewer, Rhodes and Marshall Fellowship Committee, College of Arts, Science, and Engineering, September 2014.

Junior Appointment Renewal Committee (Dahpon Ho), 2013.

Co-Director, Albion Tourgeé Seminar in American Cultural History, 2012-2015.

Director of Undergraduate Studies, Department of History, University of Rochester, 2010-2011.

Faculty Associate, M.K. Ghandi Institute for Nonviolence, University of Rochester, 2007-

Chair, Ad Hoc Department Committee on Mentoring and Teaching Evaluation, Department of History, University of Rochester, 2009-2010.

Member, Undergraduate Studies Committee, Department of History, University of Rochester, 2001-2004, 2006-2007, 2008-2009, 2018-.

Phi Beta Kappa Executive Board, University of Rochester, 2004-2007.

Member, Department Seminar Committee, Department of History, University of Rochester, 2005-2008.

Member, Steering Committee, Senior Search Committee, University of Rochester, 2006-2007.

Senator, Faculty Senate, University of Rochester, 2002-2005.

Member, Graduate Studies Committee, Department of History, University of Rochester, 2004-2005, 2009-2010 (American History Field Coordinator).

Member, Academic Affairs Committee, Faculty Senate, University of Rochester, 2001-2005.

Member, Search Committee in African-American History, University of Rochester, 2001-2002.

Chair, Department of History, University of Rochester, 1995-2000.

Member, Faculty Governance Committee, Faculty Senate, University of Rochester, 1999-2000.

Member, Committee on Revisions of the *Faculty Handbook*, Cabinet of Department Chairs, College of Arts and Science, University of Rochester, 1998.

Member, Archivist Search Committee, Rush Rhees Library, University of Rochester, 1997-98.

Program Reviewer, Summer Orientation, University of Rochester, 1996-1999.

Chair, Search Committee in American Cultural History, University of Rochester, 1994-95.

Community Studies Task Force, College of Arts and Science, University of Rochester, 1993-94.

Director of Graduate Studies, Department of History, University of Rochester, 1991-1993.

Member, Steering Committee, University Council on Graduate Studies, University of Rochester, 1991-1993.

History Department Representative, Faculty Council, College of Arts and Science, University of Rochester, 1989-1991.

Member, Committee on Graduate Studies, College of Arts and Science, University of Rochester, 1988-1991.

Chair, Committee on Department Priorities, Department of History, University of Rochester, 1989.

Program Committee, Jerre Mangione Exhibit, University of Rochester Library, 1988-90.

NEH Younger Scholars Program, Advisor, summer 1989.

Freshman Advisor, University of Rochester, 1988-89, 1990-91.

Model Class Instructor, Parent Orientation, University of Rochester, Summer 1987, Summer 1988.

Dean's Fellow, University of Rochester, 1987-88.

Director of Undergraduate Studies, American Studies Program, Yale University, 1982-85. Co-Chair, Committee on Studies in the Environment, Yale College, 1983-84.

Chair, Yale College Internship Advisory Committee, 1983-84.

Chair, Search Committee in American Social History, American Studies Program, Yale, 1983-84.

Executive Committee, Studies in the Environment Program, Yale College, 1984-86.

Asian-American Advisory Committee, Yale College, 1984-86.

Committee on Teaching and Learning, Yale College, 1981-82.

#### FELLOWSHIPS, PRIZES, HONORS

William H. Riker Award, University of Rochester, 20 May 2017--recognizes a faculty member who has excelled in graduate instruction, particularly in the University's doctoral programs.

Addams-Dewey Prize for Public Philosophy, Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy, 18 March 2017--recognizes a lifetime of achievement in public philosophy rooted in the American tradition.

Fellowship, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, California, awarded 2000.

National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship for University Teachers, 1993-94.

Organization of American Historians Merle Curti Award (for the best book in American intellectual history, 1991-92); *Choice* Outstanding Academic Book of 1991; Critics' Choice Award, American Educational Studies Association (for *John Dewey and American Democracy*).

Abraham J. Karp Prize for Excellence in Teaching, University of Rochester, 1988.

Mellon Fellowship, Whitney Humanities Center, Yale University, 1985-86.

Morse Fellowship, Yale, 1982-83.

John Dewey Foundation Research Grant, 1982.

A. Whitney Griswold Research Grant, Yale, 1981.

Patriotic Service Award, Colonial Dames of Connecticut, 1980.

John Dewey Essay Project Winner, John Dewey Foundation, 1978.

John Dewey Foundation Research Grant, 1977.

Whiting Foundation Fellowship, 1976-77.

Walter McClintock Prize for Western American History, Yale, 1972.

John Addison Porter Prize for American History, Yale, 1972.

Phi Beta Kappa, Yale, 1971.

### **RELATED PROFESSIONAL/COMMUNITY ACTIVITY**

Board of Trustees Member, Brockport Community Museum, 2021-

Board of Trustees Member, Western New York Historical Society, 2020-

Member, Civic Learning Project Research Group, Hastings Center, 2018-2020.

Chair, John Dewey Book Prize Committee, Society for U.S. Intellectual History, 2017-2018.

Member, Nominating Committee, Monika W. Andrews Creative Volunteer Leadership Award, Towns of Sweden and Clarkson, 2014-

Member, Landmarks Advisory Committee, Town of Sweden NY, 2010-

Member, Editorial Board, Reviews in American History, 2008-2019

Member, Editorial Advisory Board, History of American Thought and Culture Book Series, University of Wisconsin Press, 2002-

Annual Book Prize Committee, Society for United States Intellectual History, 2014-15.

Peer reviewer, American Academy in Berlin, 2014.

Grant Referee, National Endowment for the Humanities, periodically since 1998.

Executor, Literary Estate of Christopher Lasch, 1994-

Executive Board (Vice-President), John Dewey Foundation, 1993-2015.

Lecturer, "Dietrich Bonhoeffer: His Life and *Letters from Prison*," Third Presbyterian Church, Rochester, 2 November 2014.

Lecturer, "The Presidential Election of 1964: Fiftieth Anniversary Reflections," Third Presbyterian Church, Rochester, 26 October 2014.

Lecturer, Teaching American History Grant Program, Rochester City Schools, 7 February 2012.

Instructor, "Obama and His Critics," Third Presbyterian Church, Rochester, March-April 2011.

Steering Committee, History and Democracy Project, Washington DC, 2006-2010.

Instructor, "America in Red and Blue: The Transformation of Party Politics, 1948-2008," Third Presbyterian Church, Rochester, May-June 2008.

Instructor, Always Better Program, Highlands Retirement Community, Pittsford, New York ("America in Red and Blue: The Transformation of Party Politics, 1948-2008"), March-April 2008.

Member, Editorial Board, Theory and Research in Education, 2002-2006.

Faculty, "Hull House in the Progressive Era: People, Places, and Ideas," Landmarks of American History: Workshop for School Teachers, National Endowment for the Humanities, 10-16, 17-23 July 2005, Hull House, Chicago.

Instructor, "American History as Dialogue: Popular Culture in Twentieth Century America" Summer Institute for American History Teachers, University of Rochester, 12-22 July 2004.

Wayne Aspinall Chair, Mesa State College, Grand Junction, Colorado, Spring 2004.

Albert J. Beveridge and John H. Dunning Award Committees, American Historical Association, 2000-2002 (chair, 2002).

Merle Curti Intellectual History Award Committee, Organization of American Historians, 1997-1998.

Member, Editorial Board, History of Education Quarterly, 1995-1998.

Historical Consultant, GeVa Theater, "State of the Union," 1996.

Member, Editorial Board, American Historical Review, 1993-96.

Panelist, Dissertation Grants Program, National Endowment for the Humanities, 1993, 1995.

Senior Counselor, US Senator Bill Bradley (NJ), Washington, DC, 1994.

Member, Editorial Board, Universities and Community Schools, 1993-1994.

Charlotte M. Newcombe Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship Selection Committee, Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation, 1992-93.

Visiting Scholar, John F. Kennedy Institute, Free University, Berlin, 13-21 December 1992.

Consultant, Woodrow Wilson Center Fellowship Program, Woodrow Wilson Center, Smithsonian Institution, 1990.

Consultant, University of Hartford Summer Program on "The Search for Success: Wealth, Power, and Self-Fulfillment in the American Dream," 1984.

Faculty member, Yale-New Haven Teachers Institute, 1983.

Manuscript consultant: Basil Blackwell, Bedford Books, Cambridge University Press, Columbia University Press, Cornell University Press, DC Heath and Company, Duke University Press, Fordham University Press, Harvard University Press, Houghton Mifflin, Indiana University Press, Johns Hopkins University Press, McGraw Hill, Oxford University Press, Palgrave/Macmillan, Penn State Press, Princeton University Press, Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, Southern Illinois University Press, Twayne Publishers, University of Chicago Press, University of Illinois Press, University of North Carolina Press, University of Pennsylvania Press, University of Rochester Press, Wisconsin University Press, Yale University Press, American Historical Review, American Quarterly, Austrian Journal of Sociology, History of Education Quarterly, Journal of American History, Journal of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era, Journal of the History of Ideas, Modern Intellectual History, Political Theory, Reviews in American History, Social Concept, Sociology of Education.

Appointment/promotion evaluations (American Studies, History, Philosophy, Political Theory, Social Theory): City College of New York, Colgate, Connecticut College, Eastman School (University of Rochester), George Washington University, Harvard University, MIT, Ohio University, Ohio State University, University of California-Berkeley, University of California-Los Angeles, University of California-Riverside, University of Hartford, University of Illinois, University of Michigan, University of Oklahoma, University of Oregon, University of Richmond, University of Tennessee, University of Texas-Austin, University of Texas-Dallas, University of Virginia, Vanderbilt University, William and Mary, Yale University.

January 2021